

## The British Birds list of Western Palearctic species (August 2024 update, v24.2)

This list is intended as an editorial tool for *British Birds* and is not an official list of all species recorded and/or accepted in the Western Palearctic. In some cases, species for which records in the treated region are disputed may be included from pragmatism. For the status of records of rare birds in the region, we refer readers to the individual national rarities committees and their published reports from across the region.

This update corrects the name of Black-winged Kite and adds two forms of Band-rumped Storm-petrel.

		IOC name	GB status
<b>Ostriches</b>	<b>Family Struthionidae</b>		
Common Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>		
<b>Ducks, Geese, Swans</b>	<b>Family Anatidae</b>		
White-faced Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>		
Fulvous Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		
Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>		
Brent Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Brant Goose	A
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>		A+
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>		AC2+
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		AC2
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>		A+
Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>		
Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>		A†
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>		AC2
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>		AC2C4
Taiga Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>		A
Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>		A
Tundra Bean Goose	<i>Anser serrirostris</i>		A
White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose	A
Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>		A†
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>		
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		AC2
Bewick's Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan	A
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>		A
Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>		
Knob-billed Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>		
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>		C1C5.2
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		A
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		BD†
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>		
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>		D+
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>		C1
Cotton Pygmy-goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	Cotton Pygmy Goose	
Baikal Teal	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>		A+
Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>		A
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>		
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>		A†
Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler	A
Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>		AC2
Falcated Duck	<i>Mareca falcata</i>		A†
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>		A
American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>		A
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		AC2C4
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>		A†
Cape Teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>		
Red-billed Duck	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>	Red-billed Teal	
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>		A
Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>		A
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas carolinensis</i>		A
Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>		D+
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>		AC2
Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>		
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>		A†
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>		A†
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>		A
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>		A+
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>		A
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		A
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>		A
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>		A†
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>		A†
Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>		
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		A†
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>		A

Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		A†
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>		A
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>		A
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>		A†
Stejneger's Scoter	<i>Melanitta stejnegeri</i>		I
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>		A
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>		A†
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>		A
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>		A†
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>		A
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>		A†
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>		A
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>		A†
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser	A
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>		A
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>		C1
White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>		D†
<b>Guineafowl</b>	<b>Family Numididae</b>		
Helmeted Guineafowl	<i>Numida meleagris</i>		
<b>New World Quail</b>	<b>Family Odontophoridae</b>		
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>		
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>		
<b>Pheasants &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Phasianidae</b>		
Hazel Grouse	<i>Tetrastes bonasia</i>		
Willow Grouse	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	Willow Ptarmigan	A
Red Grouse	<i>L. l. scotica</i>		
Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus muta</i>	Rock Ptarmigan	A
Capercaillie	<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>	Western Capercaillie	C3
Black Grouse	<i>Lyrurus tetrix</i>		A
Caucasian Black Grouse	<i>Lyrurus mlokosiewiczii</i>	Caucasian Grouse	
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>		AC2
Reeves's Pheasant	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>		
Golden Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>		C1
Lady Amherst's Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>		C6
Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>		C1
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>		
Caucasian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caucasicus</i>		
Caspian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>		
See-see Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>		
Sand Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>		
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		A
Barbary Partridge	<i>Alectoris barbara</i>		
Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>		C1
Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		
Rock Partridge	<i>Alectoris graeca</i>		
Erckel's Francolin	<i>Pternistis erckelii</i>	Erckel's Spurfowl	
Double-spurred Francolin	<i>Pternistis bicalcaratus</i>	Double-spurred Spurfowl	
<b>Nightjars</b>	<b>Family Caprimulgidae</b>		
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>		A†
Red-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>		B†
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>		A
Egyptian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>		A†
Nubian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus nubicus</i>		
Golden Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus eximius</i>		
<b>Swifts</b>	<b>Family Apodidae</b>		
White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>		A†
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>		A†
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>		A
Cape Verde Swift	<i>Apus alexandri</i>		
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		A
Plain Swift	<i>Apus unicolor</i>		
Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>		A†
Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>		A†
Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>		A†
White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>		A†
<b>Bustards</b>	<b>Family Otidae</b>		
Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>		A†
Arabian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis arabs</i>		
Houbara Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>		

Macqueen's Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>		A†
Nubian Bustard	<i>Neotis nuba</i>		
Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>		A†
<b>Cuckoos</b>	<b>Family Cuculidae</b>		
Senegal Coucal	<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>		
Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>		A†
Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>		
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>		A†
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>		A†
Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i>		
Diederik Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>		
Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus optatus</i>		
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		A
<b>Sandgrouse</b>	<b>Family Pteroclididae</b>		
Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrhaptes paradoxus</i>		A†
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>		
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>		
Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>		
Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>		
Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>		
Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>		
<b>Pigeons, Doves</b>	<b>Family Columbidae</b>		
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>		AC4
Speckled Pigeon	<i>Columba guinea</i>		
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>		A
Yellow-eyed Stock Dove	<i>Columba eversmanni</i>	Yellow-eyed Pigeon	
Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Common Wood Pigeon	A
Trocaz Pigeon	<i>Columba trocaz</i>		
Bolle's Pigeon	<i>Columba bollii</i>		
Laurel Pigeon	<i>Columba junoniae</i>		
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		A
Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>		A†
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		A
African Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>		
Mourning Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>		
Laughing Dove	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>		
Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>		
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>		A†
Bruce's Green Pigeon	<i>Treron waalia</i>		
<b>Rails, Crakes, Coots</b>	<b>Family Rallidae</b>		
Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>		A
African Crake	<i>Crecopsis egregia</i>		
Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>		A
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>		A†
Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>		A
Lesser Moorhen	<i>Paragallinula angulata</i>		
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		A
Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Eurasian Coot	A
Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>		
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>		A†
Allen's Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>		A†
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>		A†
Western Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>		A†
African Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio madagascariensis</i>		
Grey-headed Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>		
Baillon's Crake	<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>		A†
Little Crake	<i>Zapornia parva</i>		A†
Striped Crake	<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>		
White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>		
<b>Cranes</b>	<b>Family Gruidae</b>		
Siberian Crane	<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>		
Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>		A†
Demoiselle Crane	<i>Grus virgo</i>		
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>		A
Hooded Crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>		
<b>Grebes</b>	<b>Family Podicipedidae</b>		
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		A

Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>		A†
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>		A
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		A
Slavonian Grebe	<i>Podiceps auratus</i>	Horned Grebe	A
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		A
<b>Flamingos</b>	<b>Family Phoenicopteridae</b>		
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>		D†
Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>		
<b>Buttonquail</b>	<b>Family Turnicidae</b>		
Common Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>		
<b>Stone-curlews, Thick-knees</b>	<b>Family Burhinidae</b>		
Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>		A
Senegal Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>		
<b>Oystercatchers</b>	<b>Family Haematopodidae</b>		
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>		A
<b>Stilts, Avocets</b>	<b>Family Recurvirostridae</b>		
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		A
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		A
<b>Plovers</b>	<b>Family Charadriidae</b>		
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>		A
Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>		
Black-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus tectus</i>		
Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>		
Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>		
Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>		A†
White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>		A†
European Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>		A
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>		A†
American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>		A
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>		A
Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Common Ringed Plover	A
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>		A†
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>		A
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>		A†
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>		
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>		
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>		A†
Siberian Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>		A†
Tibetan Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius atrifrons</i>		A†
'Lesser Sand Plover'	<i>Charadrius mongolus/atrifrons</i>		
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>		A†
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>		A†
Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>		
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>		A
<b>Egyptian Plover</b>	<b>Family Pluvianidae</b>		
Egyptian Plover	<i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i>		
<b>Painted-snipes</b>	<b>Family Rostratulidae</b>		
Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>		
<b>Sandpipers &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Scolopacidae</b>		
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>		A†
Eurasian Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>		A
Hudsonian Whimbrel	<i>Numenius hudsonicus</i>		A†
Little Whimbrel	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	Little Curlew	A†
Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>		BX
Slender-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>		
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>		A
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>		A
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		A
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>		A†
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		A
Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>		A†
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>		A
Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>		A
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>		A†
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>		A†
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		A†

Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>		A
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>		A
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>		A†
Spoon-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>		
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>		A†
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		A
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		A
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>		A
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		A†
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>		A
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>		A†
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		A
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		A
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		A
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		A†
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>		A†
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		A†
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		A†
Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>		A
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>		
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>		A
Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>		
Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>		
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>		A†
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>		A
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>		A†
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>		A†
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>		A†
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		A
Grey Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Red Phalarope	A
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		A
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>		A†
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		A
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		A†
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>		A†
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		A
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>		
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>		A
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>		A†
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		A
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>		A
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		A
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		A†
<b>Crab-plover</b>	<b>Family Dromadidae</b>		
Crab-plover	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>		
<b>Courser, Pratincoles</b>	<b>Family Glareolidae</b>		
Cream-coloured Courser	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>		A†
Temminck's Courser	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>		
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>		A†
Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>		A†
Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>		A†
<b>Gulls, Terns, Skimmers</b>	<b>Family Laridae</b>		
Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>		
African Skimmer	<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>		
Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake	A
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>		A†
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>		A
Slender-billed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>		A†
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>		A†
Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>		
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		A
Grey-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>		
Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		A
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>		A†
Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>		A†
Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>		A†
Relict Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus relictus</i>		
Audouin's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i>		A†
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i>		A
Great Black-headed Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i>	Pallas's Gull	B†
White-eyed Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus leucophthalmus</i>		
Sooty Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus hemprichii</i>		

Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>		A
Short-billed Gull	<i>Larus brachyrhynchus</i>		
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>		A
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>		A
Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>		A†
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>		A†
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>		A
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>		A
European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>		A
American Herring Gull	<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>		A†
Vega Gull	<i>Larus vegae</i>		I
Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>		A
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>		A
Armenian Gull	<i>Larus armenicus</i>		
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>		A†
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>		A
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>		A†
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>		A†
Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>		A†
Greater Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>		
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>		A†
African Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus albidorsalis</i>	West African Crested Tern	
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>		A
Cabot's Tern	<i>Thalasseus acuflavidus</i>		A†
Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>		A†
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>		A
Saunders's Tern	<i>Sternula saundersi</i>		
Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>		A†
Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>		A†
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>		A†
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>		A†
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>		A
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>		A
White-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna repressa</i>		
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		A
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>		A†
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>		A†
White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	White-winged Tern	A
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>		A
<b>Skuas</b>	<b>Family Stercorariidae</b>		
South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>		A†
Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>		A
Pomarine Skua	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Pomarine Jaeger	A
Arctic Skua	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Parasitic Jaeger	A
Long-tailed Skua	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	Long-tailed Jaeger	A
<b>Auks</b>	<b>Family Alcidae</b>		
Little Auk	<i>Alle alle</i>		A
Brünnich's Guillemot	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	Thick-billed Murre	A†
Common Guillemot	<i>Uria aalge</i>	Common Murre	A
Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>		A
Great Auk	<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>		BX
Black Guillemot	<i>Cepphus grylle</i>		A
Long-billed Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>		A†
Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>		A†
Parakeet Auklet	<i>Aethia psittacula</i>		
Crested Auklet	<i>Aethia cristatella</i>		
Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Atlantic Puffin	A
Horned Puffin	<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>		
Tufted Puffin	<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>		A†
<b>Tropicbirds</b>	<b>Family Phaethontidae</b>		
Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>		A†
White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		
<b>Divers</b>	<b>Family Gaviidae</b>		
Red-throated Diver	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Red-throated Loon	A
Black-throated Diver	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	Black-throated Loon	A
Pacific Diver	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	Pacific Loon	A†
Great Northern Diver	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	A
White-billed Diver	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	Yellow-billed Loon	A
<b>Austral Storm Petrels</b>	<b>Family Oceanitidae</b>		
Wilson's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Wilson's Storm Petrel	A

White-faced Storm-petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>	White-faced Storm Petrel	B†
White-bellied Storm-petrel	<i>Fregatta grallaria</i>	White-bellied Storm Petrel	
Black-bellied Storm-petrel	<i>Fregatta tropica</i>	Black-bellied Storm Petrel	
<b>Albatrosses</b>	<b>Family Diomedidae</b>		
Tristan Albatross	<i>Diomedea dabbenena</i>		
Black-browed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>		A†
Shy Albatross	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>		
Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>		A†
<b>Northern Storm Petrels</b>	<b>Family Hydrobatidae</b>		
European Storm-petrel	<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	European Storm Petrel	A
Swinhoe's Storm-petrel	<i>Hydrobates monarhis</i>	Swinhoe's Storm Petrel	A†
Leach's Storm-petrel	<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>	Leach's Storm Petrel	A
Band-rumped Storm-petrel	<i>Hydrobates castro</i>	Band-rumped Storm Petrel	
'Madeiran Storm-petrel'	<i>Hydrobates castro</i> summer breeder		
'Grant's Storm-petrel'	<i>Hydrobates castro</i> winter breeder		
Monteiro's Storm-petrel	<i>Hydrobates monteiroi</i>	Monteiro's Storm Petrel	
Cape Verde Storm-petrel	<i>Hydrobates jabejabe</i>	Cape Verde Storm Petrel	
<b>Petrels, Shearwaters</b>	<b>Family Procellariidae</b>		
Southern Giant Petrel	<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>		
Northern Giant Petrel	<i>Macronectes halli</i>		
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		A
Cape Petrel	<i>Daption capense</i>		
Great-winged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma macroptera</i>		
Atlantic Petrel	<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>		
Soft-plumaged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>		
Zino's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>		
Fea's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma feae</i>		
Desertas Petrel	<i>Pterodroma deserta</i>		
Bermuda Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>		
Black-capped Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>		A†
Trindade Petrel	<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>		
White-chinned Petrel	<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>		A†
Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>		
Scopoli's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>		A†
Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris borealis</i>		A
Cape Verde Shearwater	<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i>		
Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>		
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>		A
Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>		
Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>		
Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>		A
Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>		A
Yelkouan Shearwater	<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>		A†
Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>		A
Audubon's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>		
Persian Shearwater	<i>Puffinus persicus</i>		
Tropical Shearwater	<i>Puffinus bailloni</i>		
Barolo Shearwater	<i>Puffinus baroli</i>		A†
Boyd's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus boydi</i>		
Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>		
Jouanin's Petrel	<i>Bulweria fallax</i>		
<b>Storks</b>	<b>Family Ciconiidae</b>		
Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>		
African Openbill	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>		
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>		A†
Abdim's Stork	<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>		
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>		A
Marabou Stork	<i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>		
<b>Frigatebirds</b>	<b>Family Fregatidae</b>		
Ascension Frigatebird	<i>Fregata aquila</i>		A†
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>		A†
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>		
<b>Gannets, Boobies</b>	<b>Family Sulidae</b>		
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		A
Cape Gannet	<i>Morus capensis</i>		
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>		
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>		A†

Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		A†
<b>Darters</b>	<b>Family Anhingidae</b>		
African Darter	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>		
<b>Cormorants, Shags</b>	<b>Family Phalacrocoracidae</b>		
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>		
Long-tailed Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo africanus</i>	Reed Cormorant	
Socotra Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>		
White-breasted Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax lucidus</i>		
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		A
European Shag	<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>		A
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>		A†
<b>Ibises, Spoonbills</b>	<b>Family Threskiornithidae</b>		
Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	African Sacred Ibis	
Northern Bald Ibis	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>		
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		A
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>		A
<b>Hérons, Bitterns</b>	<b>Family Ardeidae</b>		
Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>		A
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>		A†
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>		A†
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>		A†
Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>		
Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	Von Schrenck's Bittern	
Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>		
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>		A
Yellow-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>		
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>		A†
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>		
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>		A†
Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>		
Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>		A†
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		A
Eastern Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>		
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		A
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>		A†
Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>		
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>		
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>		A
Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great Egret	A
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>		
Black Heron	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>		
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>		
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>		I
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>		A†
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		A
Western Reef Egret	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	Western Reef Heron	
<b>Pelicans</b>	<b>Family Pelecanidae</b>		
Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>		D†
Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>		
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		A†
<b>Ospreys</b>	<b>Family Pandionidae</b>		
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		A
<b>Kites, Hawks, Eagles</b>	<b>Family Accipitridae</b>		
Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>		
Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>		
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>		BD†
European Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	European Honey Buzzard	A
Crested Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Crested Honey Buzzard	
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		
Hooded Vulture	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>		
White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps africanus</i>		
Rüppell's Vulture	<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>		
Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		
Black Vulture	<i>Aegyptius monachus</i>	Cinereous Vulture	
Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>		
Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Short-toed Snake Eagle	A†
Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>		
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>		



Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga clanga</i>		B†
Wahlberg's Eagle	<i>Hieraetus wahlbergi</i>		
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>		D†
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>		
Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>		
Spanish Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>		
Eastern Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>		
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		A
Verreaux's Eagle	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>		
Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>		
Gabar Goshawk	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>		
Dark Chanting-goshawk	<i>Melierax metabates</i>	Dark Chanting Goshawk	
Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>		
Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>		
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>		A
Eurasian Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>		AC3
American Goshawk	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>		
Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Western Marsh Harrier	A
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>		A
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>		A†
Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>		A†
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>		A
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>		AC3
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>		A
Yellow-billed Kite	<i>Milvus aegyptius</i>		
African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>		
Pallas's Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>		
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>		AC3
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>		D†I
Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>		A
Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>		
Cape Verde Buzzard	<i>Buteo bannermani</i>		
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		A
<b>Barn Owls</b>	<b>Family Tytonidae</b>		
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Western Barn Owl	A
<b>Owls</b>	<b>Family Strigidae</b>		
Tengmalm's Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boreal Owl	A†
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>		C1
Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	Northern Hawk-Owl	A†
Eurasian Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Eurasian Pygmy Owl	
Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>		A†
Cyprus Scops Owl	<i>Otus cyprius</i>		
Pallid Scops Owl	<i>Otus brucei</i>		
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>		A
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>		A
Marsh Owl	<i>Asio capensis</i>		
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>		A†
Eurasian Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	Eurasian Eagle-Owl	
Pharaoh Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	Pharaoh Eagle-Owl	
Brown Fish Owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>		
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>		A
Maghreb Owl	<i>Strix mauritanica</i>		
Desert Owl	<i>Strix hadorami</i>		
Ural Owl	<i>Strix uralensis</i>		
Great Grey Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		
<b>Mousebirds</b>	<b>Family Coliidae</b>		
Blue-naped Mousebird	<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>		
<b>Hoopoes</b>	<b>Family Upupidae</b>		
Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		A
<b>Rollers</b>	<b>Family Coraciidae</b>		
Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>		
Abyssinian Roller	<i>Coracias abyssinicus</i>		
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>		A†
Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>		
<b>Kingfishers</b>	<b>Family Alcedinidae</b>		
White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>		
Grey-headed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>		
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>		A
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>		A†

Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>		
<b>Bee-eaters</b>	<b>Family Meropidae</b>		
White-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops albicollis</i>		
African Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops viridissimus</i>		
Arabian Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops cyanophrys</i>		
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>		A†
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		A
Southern Carmine Bee-eater	<i>Merops nubicoides</i>		
<b>Woodpeckers</b>	<b>Family Picidae</b>		
Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>		A
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>		A†
Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>		
Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>		
African Grey Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>		
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates minor</i>		A
Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>		
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		A
White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>		
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>		
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>		
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		A
Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>		
Levaillant's Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus vaillantii</i>	Levaillant's Woodpecker	
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>		
<b>Falcons</b>	<b>Family Falconidae</b>		
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>		A†
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		A
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>		A†
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>		A
Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>		A†
Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>		A†
Sooty Falcon	<i>Falco concolor</i>		
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>		A
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>		A
Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>		
Saker Falcon	<i>Falco cherrug</i>		D†
Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Gyrfalcon	A†
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		A
<b>African &amp; New World Parrots</b>	<b>Family Psittacidae</b>		
Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>		
Nanday Parakeet	<i>Aratinga nenday</i>		
Blue-crowned Parakeet	<i>Thectocercus acuticaudatus</i>		
Mitred Parakeet	<i>Psittacara mitratus</i>		
Red-masked Parakeet	<i>Psittacara erythrogenys</i>		
<b>Old World Parrots</b>	<b>Family Psittaculidae</b>		
Alexandrine Parakeet	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>		
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>		C1
<b>Tyrant Flycatchers</b>	<b>Family Tyrannidae</b>		
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>		A†
Eastern Wood Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>		
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>		A†
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		A†
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>		A†
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>		
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>		A†
<b>Bushshrikes</b>	<b>Family Malaconotidae</b>		
Black-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>		
<b>Shrikes</b>	<b>Family Laniidae</b>		
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>		A†
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		A
Daurian Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	Isabelline Shrike	A†
Turkestan Shrike	<i>Lanius phoenicuroides</i>	Red-tailed Shrike	A†
Bay-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius vittatus</i>		
Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>		A†
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>		A†
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius borealis</i>		

Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>		A
Iberian Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>		
Grey-backed Fiscal	<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>		
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		A
Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>		A†
<b>Vireos</b>	<b>Family Vireonidae</b>		
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>		A†
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>		A†
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>		
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>		A†
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>		
<b>Old World Orioles</b>	<b>Family Oriolidae</b>		
Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	Eurasian Golden Oriole	A
<b>Drongos</b>	<b>Family Dicruridae</b>		
Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>		
Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>		
<b>Crows, Jays</b>	<b>Family Corvidae</b>		
Siberian Jay	<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>		
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		A
Iberian Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>		
Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	Eurasian Magpie	A
Maghreb Magpie	<i>Pica mauritanica</i>		
Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	Spotted Nutcracker	A†
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhcorax pyrrhcorax</i>		A
Yellow-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhcorax graculus</i>	Alpine Chough	
Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	Western Jackdaw	A
Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus dauuricus</i>		
House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>		I
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>		A
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		A
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>		A
Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>		
Brown-necked Raven	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>		
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Northern Raven	A
Fan-tailed Raven	<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>		
<b>Waxwings</b>	<b>Family Bombycillidae</b>		
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>		A
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>		A†
<b>Hypocolius</b>	<b>Family Hypocoliidae</b>		
Grey Hypocolius	<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>		
<b>Tits, Chickadees</b>	<b>Family Paridae</b>		
Coal Tit	<i>Pariparus ater</i>		A
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>		A
Sombre Tit	<i>Poecile lugubris</i>		
Siberian Tit	<i>Poecile cinctus</i>	Grey-headed Chickadee	
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>		A
Caspian Tit	<i>Poecile hyrcanus</i>		
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>		A
African Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes teneriffae</i>		
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		A
Azure Tit	<i>Cyanistes cyanus</i>		
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		A
<b>Penduline Tits</b>	<b>Family Remizidae</b>		
Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>		A
<b>Bearded Reedling</b>	<b>Family Panuridae</b>		
Bearded Tit	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	Bearded Reedling	A
<b>Larks</b>	<b>Family Alaudidae</b>		
Hoopoe Lark	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>	Greater Hoopoe-Lark	
Thick-billed Lark	<i>Rhamphocoris clotbey</i>		
Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>		
Bar-tailed Lark	<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>		
Black-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>	Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark	
Chestnut-headed Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>	Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark	
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>		A
White-winged Lark	<i>Alauda leucoptera</i>		A†

Raso Lark	<i>Alauda razae</i>		
Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>		
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		A
Thekla's Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>		
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>		A†
Maghreb Lark	<i>Galerida macrorhyncha</i>		
Shore Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark	A
Temminck's Lark	<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>		
Hume's Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>		
Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>		A
Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>		A†
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>		A†
Black Lark	<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>		A†
Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>		
Dunn's Lark	<i>Eremalauda dunni</i>		
Arabian Lark	<i>Eremalauda eremodites</i>		
Mediterranean Short-toed Lark	<i>Alaudala rufescens</i>		A†
Turkestan Short-toed Lark	<i>Alaudala heinei</i>		
'Lesser Short-toed Lark'	<i>A. rufescens/heinei</i>		
<b>Bulbuls</b>	<b>Family Pycnonotidae</b>		
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>		
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>		
White-eared Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>		
White-spectacled Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygos</i>		
Common Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>		
<b>Swallows, Martins</b>	<b>Family Hirundinidae</b>		
Banded Martin	<i>Neophedina cincta</i>		
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		A
Pale Martin	<i>Riparia diluta</i>		
Brown-throated Martin	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>		
Grey-throated Martin	<i>Riparia chinensis</i>		
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>		A†
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>		A†
Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	Eurasian Crag Martin	A†
Pale Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta</i>		
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		A
Ethiopian Swallow	<i>Hirundo aethiopica</i>		
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		A
Siberian House Martin	<i>Delichon lagopodum</i>		
Asian House Martin	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>		
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>		A
American Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>		A†
Preuss's Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon preussi</i>		
Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>		
<b>Bush Warblers &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Cettiidae</b>		
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		A
<b>Streaked Scrub Warbler</b>	<b>Family Scotocercidae</b>		
Streaked Scrub Warbler	<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>		
<b>Bushtits</b>	<b>Family Aegithalidae</b>		
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>		A
<b>Leaf Warblers</b>	<b>Family Phylloscopidae</b>		
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>		A
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>		A†
Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>		A†
Hume's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	Hume's Leaf Warbler	A†
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>		A
Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>		A
Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>		A
Sulphur-bellied Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>		A†
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>		A
Plain Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>		
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		A
Mountain Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>		
Canary Islands Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus canariensis</i>		
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		A
Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>		A†
Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>		A†
Green Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>		A†
Two-barred Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>	Two-barred Warbler	A†

Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>		A
Pale-legged Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>		A†
Kamchatka Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i>		
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>		A
<b>Reed Warblers &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Acrocephalidae</b>		
Basra Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>		
Cape Verde Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>		
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>		A†
Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>		
Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>		
Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>		
Aquatic Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>		A†
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>		A
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>		A†
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>		A
Common Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>		A
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>		A
Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i>		A†
Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>		A†
Sykes's Warbler	<i>Iduna rama</i>		A†
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>		A†
Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna opaca</i>		A†
Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais languida</i>		
Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>		A†
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		A
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>		A
<b>Grassbirds &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Locustellidae</b>		
Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes fasciolatus</i>		
Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>		A†
Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>		A†
River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>		A†
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>		A†
Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	Common Grasshopper Warbler	A
<b>Cisticolas, Prinias</b>	<b>Family Cisticolidae</b>		
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		A†
Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>		
Delicate Prinia	<i>Prinia lepida</i>		
Cricket Warbler	<i>Spiloptila clamans</i>		
<b>Sylviid Babblers</b>	<b>Family Sylviidae</b>		
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Eurasian Blackcap	A
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		A
Barred Warbler	<i>Curruca nisoria</i>		A
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>		A
Hume's Whitethroat	<i>Curruca althaea</i>		
Arabian Warbler	<i>Curruca leucomelaena</i>		
Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Curruca hortensis</i>		A†
Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Curruca crassirostris</i>		A†
African Desert Warbler	<i>Curruca deserti</i>		
Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Curruca nana</i>		A†
Tristram's Warbler	<i>Curruca deserticola</i>		
Ménétries's Warbler	<i>Curruca mystacea</i>	Menetries's Warbler	
Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Curruca ruppeli</i>		A†
Cyprus Warbler	<i>Curruca melanothorax</i>		
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>		A†
Western Subalpine Warbler	<i>Curruca iberiae</i>		A†
Moltoni's Warbler	<i>Curruca subalpina</i>		A†
Eastern Subalpine Warbler	<i>Curruca cantillans</i>		A†
Common Whitethroat	<i>Curruca communis</i>		A
Spectacled Warbler	<i>Curruca conspicillata</i>		A†
Marmora's Warbler	<i>Curruca sarda</i>		A†
Dartford Warbler	<i>Curruca undata</i>		A
Balearic Warbler	<i>Curruca balearica</i>		
<b>Parrotbills &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Paradoxornithidae</b>		
Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Sinosuthora webbiana</i>		
Ashy-throated Parrotbill	<i>Sinosuthora alphonsiana</i>		
<b>Laughingthrushes &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Leiothrichidae</b>		
Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>		
Iraq Babbler	<i>Argya altirostris</i>		
Afghan Babbler	<i>Argya huttoni</i>		

Fulvous Babbler	<i>Argya fulva</i>		
Arabian Babbler	<i>Argya squamiceps</i>		
<b>Goldcrests, Kinglets</b>	<b>Family Regulidae</b>		
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>		A†
Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	Common Firecrest	A
Madeira Firecrest	<i>Regulus madeirensis</i>		
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>		A
<b>Wrens</b>	<b>Family Troglodytidae</b>		
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		A
<b>Nuthatches</b>	<b>Family Sittidae</b>		
Algerian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta ledanti</i>		
Krüper's Nuthatch	<i>Sitta krueperi</i>		
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>		A†
Corsican Nuthatch	<i>Sitta whiteheadi</i>		
Western Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta neumayer</i>		
Eastern Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta tephronota</i>		
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>		A
<b>Wallcreeper</b>	<b>Family Tichodromidae</b>		
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>		A†
<b>Treecreepers</b>	<b>Family Certhiidae</b>		
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>		A
Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>		A†
<b>Mockingbirds, Thrashers</b>	<b>Family Mimidae</b>		
Grey Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>		A†
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>		A†
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>		A†
<b>Starlings</b>	<b>Family Sturnidae</b>		
Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>		
Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>		
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>		
Vinous-breasted Starling	<i>Acridotheres burmannicus</i>		
Daurian Starling	<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>		D†
Rose-coloured Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	Rosy Starling	A
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		A
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>		
Tristram's Starling	<i>Onychognathus tristramii</i>		
<b>Thrushes</b>	<b>Family Turdidae</b>		
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>		A†
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>		A†
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>		A†
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>		A†
Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		A†
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>		A†
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera aurea</i>		A†
Siberian Thrush	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>		A†
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		A
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		A
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>		A
Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	Common Blackbird	A
Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>		
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>		A†
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		A
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>		A
Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>		A†
Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>		A†
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>		A†
Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>		A†
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>		A†
<b>Chats, Old World Flycatchers</b>	<b>Family Muscipidae</b>		
Black Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>		
Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>		A†
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		A
Mediterranean Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa tyrrhenica</i>		
Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>		
Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>		A†
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		A

Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivora cyane</i>		A†
Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Larvivora sibilans</i>		A†
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>		A
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>		A†
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		A
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>		A†
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>		A†
Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>		A
Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>		D†
Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>		A†
Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>		A
Semi-collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>	Semicollared Flycatcher	
Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	European Pied Flycatcher	A
Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>		A†
Atlas Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula speculigera</i>	Atlas Pied Flycatcher	
Eversmann's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>		
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		A
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		A
Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>		
Moussier's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>		A†
Güldenstädt's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastrus</i>		
Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>		A†
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		A†
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		A
Canary Islands Stonechat	<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>		
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		A
Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>		A†
Amur Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>		A†
Pied Bush Chat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>		
Anteater Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>		
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		A
Atlas Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe seebohmi</i>	Seebohm's Wheatear	
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>		A†
Hooded Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>		
Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>		A†
Western Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		A†
Eastern Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe melanoleuca</i>		A†
Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>		
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>		A†
Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>		
Blackstart	<i>Oenanthe melanura</i>		
Variable Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe picata</i>		
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>		
White-crowned Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>	White-crowned Wheatear	A†
Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe albonigra</i>		
Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>		
Maghreb Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe halophila</i>		
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>		
Basalt Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe warriae</i>		
Kurdistan Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrna</i>	Kurdish Wheatear	
Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>		
<b>Dippers</b>	<b>Family Cinclidae</b>		
Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	White-throated Dipper	A
<b>Sunbirds</b>	<b>Family Nectariniidae</b>		
Pygmy Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna platura</i>		
Nile Valley Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna metallica</i>		
Palestine Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris osea</i>		
Purple Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>		
<b>Old World Sparrows, Snowfinches</b>	<b>Family Passeridae</b>		
Pale Rock Sparrow	<i>Carpospiza brachydactyla</i>	Pale Rockfinch	
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>		A†
Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>	White-winged Snowfinch	
Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>		
Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	A
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>		A†
Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>		
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		A
Cape Verde Sparrow	<i>Passer iagoensis</i>	Iago Sparrow	
Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer simplex</i>		
Sudan Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer luteus</i>		
Dead Sea Sparrow	<i>Passer moabiticus</i>		

<b>Weavers &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Ploceidae</b>		
Rüppell's Weaver	<i>Ploceus galbula</i>		
Village Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>		
Black-headed Weaver	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>		
Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>		
Yellow-crowned Bishop	<i>Euplectes afer</i>		
<b>Waxbills, Munias &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Estrildidae</b>		
African Silverbill	<i>Euodice cantans</i>		
Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>		
Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>		
Orange-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>		
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>		
Black-rumped Waxbill	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>		
Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>		
Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>		
<b>Indigobirds, Whydahs</b>	<b>Family Viduidae</b>		
Village Indigobird	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>		
Pin-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua macroura</i>		
<b>Accentors</b>	<b>Family Prunellidae</b>		
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>		A†
Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>		A†
Radde's Accentor	<i>Prunella ocularis</i>		
Black-throated Accentor	<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>		
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>		A
<b>Wagtails, Pipits</b>	<b>Family Motacillidae</b>		
Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>		
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail	A
Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>		A†
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>		A
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		A
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		A
Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba yarrellii</i>		
African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>		
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>		A
Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>		D†
Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>		A†
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>		A†
Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>		
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>		A
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		A
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>		A
Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>		A†
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>		A†
Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>		A†
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>		A
Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	European Rock Pipit	A
Berthelot's Pipit	<i>Anthus berthelotii</i>		
<b>Finches</b>	<b>Family Fringillidae</b>		
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		A
Tenerife Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla teydea</i>		
Gran Canaria Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla polatzeki</i>		
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>		A
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>		A†
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>		A
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>		A†
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		A
Azores Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula murina</i>		
Asian Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>		
African Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys alienus</i>		
Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>		A†
Mongolian Finch	<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>		
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>		A
Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>		
Sinai Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>		
Long-tailed Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus sibiricus</i>	Siberian Long-tailed Rosefinch	
Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>		
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		A
Desert Finch	<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>		
White-rumped Seedeater	<i>Crithagra leucopygia</i>		



Twite	<i>Linaria flavirostris</i>		A
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		A
Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>		A
Lesser Redpoll	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>		A
Arctic Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>		A†
Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>		A
Scottish Crossbill	<i>Loxia scotica</i>		A
Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill	A
Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>		A†
Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	European Goldfinch	A
Citril Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>		A†
Corsican Finch	<i>Carduelis corsicana</i>		
Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>		
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		A
Syrian Serin	<i>Serinus syriacus</i>		
Atlantic Canary	<i>Serinus canaria</i>		
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>		A
<b>Longspurs, Snow Buntings</b>	<b>Family Calcariidae</b>		
Lapland Bunting	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur	A
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>		A
<b>Buntings</b>	<b>Family Emberizidae</b>		
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		A
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		A
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>		A†
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>		A†
Grey-necked Bunting	<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>		
Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>		
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>		A
Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>		A†
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		A
Striolated Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata</i>		
House Bunting	<i>Emberiza sahari</i>		
Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>		A†
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>		A
Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>		A†
Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>		A†
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>		A†
Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>		A†
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>		A†
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>		D†
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>		A†
Pallas's Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasii</i>		A†
Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>		A
<b>New World Sparrows</b>	<b>Family Passerellidae</b>		
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		A†
Red Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>		I
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>		
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>		A†
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>		A†
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>		A†
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>		A†
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>		A†
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>		
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>		A†
<b>New World Orioles, Blackbirds</b>	<b>Family Icteridae</b>		
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		D†
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>		A†
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>		A†
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>		A†
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>		A†
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>		
<b>New World Warblers</b>	<b>Family Parulidae</b>		
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>		A†
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>		A†
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>		A†
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>		I
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>		A†
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiostyris peregrina</i>		A†
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>		

Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>		
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>		A†
Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>		A†
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>		A†
Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>		A†
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>		
Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>		A†
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>		A†
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>		A†
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>		A†
American Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>		A†
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>		A†
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>		A†
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>		
Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>		
Myrtle Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>		A†
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>		
Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>		
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>		
Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>		I
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>		A†
<b>Cardinals &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Family Cardinalidae</b>		
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>		A†
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>		A†
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>		A†
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>		
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>		
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>		A†

In terms of taxonomy and scientific nomenclature, the *BB* list follows the International Ornithological Union's *IOC World Bird List* (<http://www.worldbirdnames.org/>). The English names used are broadly the same as those used in previous versions of the *BB* list. In most cases these are the same as the international English names used in the *IOC World Bird List*, but in some cases more familiar European names are retained (for example, divers and skuas rather than loons and jaegers). Separate columns in the *BB* list denote differences in English names from the *IOC World Bird List* and also from the vernacular names used by the British Ornithologists' Union in the official British List (<https://www.bou.org.uk/british-list/>).

#### Status of birds in Great Britain

The categories of the **British List** are defined as follows:

- A.** Species that have been recorded in an apparently natural state at least once since 1st January 1950.
- B.** Species that were recorded in an apparently natural state at least once between 1st January 1800 and 31st December 1949, but have not been recorded subsequently.
- C.** Species that, although introduced, now derive from the resulting self-sustaining populations.
- C1.** Naturalised introduced species - species that have occurred only as a result of introduction, e.g. Little Owl *Athene noctua*.
- C2.** Naturalised established species - species with established populations resulting from introduction by man, but which also occur in an apparently natural state, e.g. Greylag Goose *Anser anser*.
- C3.** Naturalised re-established species - species with populations successfully re-established by man in areas of former occurrence, e.g. Red Kite *Milvus milvus*.
- C4.** Naturalised feral species - domesticated species with populations established in the wild, e.g. Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon *Columba livia*.
- C5.** Vagrant naturalised species - species from established naturalised populations abroad, e.g. Sacred Ibis *Threskiornis aethiopicus* from the naturalised French populations.
- C5.1** Vagrant from re-established population – individuals from population established from conservation translocation(s) in order to re-establish a species within its former range but for which there is no evidence of Britain being part of its former range. Currently, there are no species in C5.1, but Bearded Vulture *Gypaetus barbatus* may become eligible in the future, if the European population becomes self-sustaining and vagrants derived from this population appear in Britain.
- C5.2** Vagrant from naturalized population – individuals from established naturalized populations outside of Britain that are a result of translocation(s) and that are outside the normal range of the species, e.g. possibly some Ruddy Shelducks *Tadorna ferruginea* occurring in Britain originating from naturalized populations in near Europe. Currently, Egyptian Goose *Alopochen aegyptiacus* is the only species in C5.2
- C6.** Former naturalised species - species formerly placed in C1 whose naturalised populations are either no longer self-sustaining or are considered extinct, e.g. Lady Amherst's Pheasant *Chrysolophus amherstiae*.
- D.** Species that would otherwise appear in Category A except that there is reasonable doubt that they have ever occurred in a natural state. Species placed only in Category D form no part of the British List, and are not included in the species totals.

Some are placed in multiple categories such as, for example, those species occurring in Category A which now also have naturalised populations (e.g. Red Kite) that match Category C criteria. Species in Categories E and F are currently not included on this list.

#### Other

I – a Category A species recorded in Ireland but not in Britain.

X – a globally extinct species.

† – species on the British List for which records are considered by BBRC.

