INDEX.

- Note.—The nomenclature followed in this volume is in accordance with the 'Systematic List" printed at the end of Volume V of The Handbook of British Birds and reprinted in the revised edition of A Check-List of British Birds.
- Abberton Reservoir, Essex, Notes on the Birds of, 79.
- acredula, Phylloscopus trochilus, see Warbler, Northern Willow-. acuta, Anas a., see Pintail.

ADAMS, J. K., Note on Courtship feeding of Willow-Tit, 51.

- Adams, R. G., Notes on Food-washing of Dunlin, 56; Mating behaviour of Wigeon and Redbreasted Merganser, 186; Early Spotted Redshank in Devon, 316; Oyster-catcher washing worms.
- adamsii, Colymbus, see Diver, Whitebilled Northern.
- æruginosus, Circus æ, see Harrier,
- ALABASTER, B. H., Notes on Courtship feeding of Great Tit, 213; Courtship display of Starling,

albellus, Mergus, see Smew.

- albicilla, Haliætus, see Eagle, Whitetailed.
- albionis, Uria aalge, see Guillemot. Alexander, J. S. C., Note on Pied Flycatcher in Inverness-shire, 276.
- ALEXANDER, W. B., Index of Heron Population, 1946, 204; Letter on Gait of Yellow Bunting, 256. alexandrinus, Leucopolius a., see Plover, Kentish.

ALLEN, R. C. R., Note on Meadow-Pipits frequenting farm buildings in winter, 213

ALLEY, RONALD and BOYD, HUGH, and fledging The hatching success of some Coot, 199.

ALMOND, W. E., Note on Broadbilled Sandpiper in Hertfordshire, 154.

alpina, Calidris, see Dunlin.

altifrons, Pluvialis apricaria, Plover, Northern Golden.

anglicus, Dryobates major, see Woodpecker, Great Spotted.

anglorum, Regulus r., see Goldcrest. "Anting" by Blackbird, 84; by Song-Thrush, 117; of tame Jay, 273. apiaster, Merops, see Bee-eater.

apus, Apus a., see Swift. aquaticus, Rallus, see Rail, Water-. arborea, Lullula a., see Lark, Wood-. arcticus, Colymbus a., see Diver,

Black-throated. ARDLEY, M. J., Note on "Injury-feigning" of Blackbird, 215.

argentatus, Larus a., see Gull,

Herring-. Arnold, E. C., Note on Colour of legs of Black-headed Gull, 59.

arquata, Numenius a., see Čurlew. ARTHUR, GEORGE, Note on Steller's Eiders in Orkney, 253.

arvensis, Alauda a., see, Lark, Sky-. Ash, J. S., Notes on Food-washing of Ringed Plover, 57; Willow-Tit in Lincolnshire, 344...

ASHBY, C. B., Note on Early appearance of Greyhens at lek and male-type display by female, 29. -, Holroyde, F. J. and

PARRINDER, E. R., Note on Multiple nest-building of Black Redstart, 149.

ASHTON, K. B., Note on Breeding of Black-headed Gulls in Glamorganshire, 29.

St. Kilda Wren ATKINSON, R., photographed by, 145.

atra, Fulica a., see Coot. atricapilla, Sylvia a., see Blackcap.

BAGENAL, T. B., Note on Fulmar Petrels in the Pennines, 89.

BAGGALEY, W., Note on Blackbird rearing four broods from same nest, 85.

Bak, F. A., Note on Red-necked Grebes in Leicestershire, 187.

BARLEE, JOHN and RUTTLEDGE, ROBERT F., Blue Snow-Geese in

Co. Wexford, 44.
BARNES, J. A. G., Notes on some Birds of Morecambe Bay, 258.

BARNES, RUTH G., see PARSONS, E. G.

BARRETT, JOHN H., Note on Unusual threat display of Wren, 150.

BAXTER, EVELYN V. and RINTOUL, LEONORA JEFFREY, Notes on Barred Warblers on Scottish mainland, 84; Broad-billed Sandpipers in Fife, 154.

Bee-eater in Lancashire, 180; in

Dorset, 250.
BEESLEY, J. S. S., BLAKE, E. A., Manser, G. E., Note on Redbreasted Snipe in Kent, 153.

BENTHAM, HOWARD, Notes on Late singing of Willow-Warbler, 178; Mimicry of Curlew call by Blackbird, 276.

Beven, G., Note on Display of House-Sparrow, 308.

bewickii, Cygnus b., see Swan, Bewick's.

BILLETT, A. E., Note on Nest of Common Gull with five eggs,

BIRD, BARBARA J., Note on Redbreasted Flycatcher in Westmorland, 84.

Bird-Ringing Committee, Report of the, 268.

Birds of the North Kent Marshes, 96. BISHOP, D. W., Note on Display of House-Martin, 54.

Bittern, American, in Pembrokeshire, 184.

Blackbird building seven nests and laying clutches of two eggs, 52; clutches of two eggs, 64; ing" by, 84; rearing four broods from same nest, 85; Nest at unusual height, 128; "Injuryfeigning " of, 147, 215; Mimicry of Curlew cry by, 147, 276; rearing three broods in same nest, 158; singing in October and November, 159; Display of young, in September, 278; Tendency of, to breed in birthplace, 328; Starlings robbing, of worms, 340.

Blackcap wintering in Lincolnshire,

BLAIR, H. M. S., Note on Breeding of the Black-necked Grebe in Co. Durham, 22.

BLAKE, A. R. M., Note on Wood-Lark in Essex, 275.

BLAKE, E. A., see BEESLEY, J. S. S. ethroat, Red-spotted, photo-graphed by Southern, H. N. Bluethroat. and CHISLETT, R., 208.

borin, Sylvia, see Warbler, Garden-. Boston, W. H., Note on Varieties of British Robin, 179.

Boswall, Jeffery H., Note on Herring-Gulls nesting on buildings, 255. Boyd, A. W., Unusual spring passage

of migrants in S. Lancashire and N. Cheshire, 105; Note on Temminck's Stint in Cheshire,

BOYD, HUGH, see ALLEY, RONALD.

BRAMLEY, W. G., see WAGSTAFFE, REGINALD.

BRIAN, M. V. and BRIAN, A. D., Note on Starlings robbing Blackbirds of worms, 340.

britannica, Alca torda, see Razorbill. -, Tringa totanus, see Redshank. britannicus, Lyrurus tetrix. Grouse, Black.

-, Parus ater, see Tit, Coal-.

Bromley, F. C., Notes on Courtship feeding of Coal-Tit, 51; Carrion Crow killing Wood-Pigeon, 114.

Brown, C. F., Note on Yellow Wagtail in Sussex in winter, 342.

Brown, E. B. and Thomas, G. E., Note on Display of immature Bewick's Swans, 185.

Brown, Leslie H., Note on Capercaillie displaying in September,

Brown, R. H., Notes on Courtship of Mistle-Thrush, 52; Food-washing habit of waders, 222.

BrownLow, H. G., Note on Calls of Golden Oriole, 307.

BRYSON, DEREK K., Note on Large gathering of Ravens during breeding season, 209.

Bull, Arthur J., Note on Parties of Knots in Cambridgeshire, 91.

Bunting, Cirl, territories, 341.

-, Corn-, Status of, in Essex, 146. —, Little, in East Sussex, 83.

—, Rustic, in Sussex, 176, 248. Yellow: Song variants in the Yellowhammer, 162; Display of, 211; Gait of, 256.

Burns, P. S., Note on Rose-coloured Starling in Cornwall, 115.

BURTON, R. E., Notes on Curlew breeding in Northamptonshire, 120; Robins rearing own young and Cuckoo in same nest, 149; Ferruginous Duck in Northamptonshire, 219.

Bustard, Little, in Wiltshire, 126. buteo, Buteo b., see Buzzard.

- Buxton, E. J. M., Notes on Serin in Pembrokeshire, 48; "Injuryfeigning" of Yellow Wagtail, 50; Colour of iris in Whitethroat, 52; Little Owl taking Grass-Snake, 55.
- Buzzard and Goshawk nesting in proximity, 89; Nesting season of Common Buzzard, 182.
- Cadman, W. A., Note on A Welsh Raven roost, 209.
- cærulescens, Anser, see Goose, Blue Snow-.
- calandra, Emberiza c., see Bunting, Corn-.
- CAMPBELL, BRUCE, Notes on Nesting of Ducks in Caernarvonshire, 21; Clutch size of Oystercatcher, 126.
- CAMPBELL, JAMES W., Notes on the Birds of Abberton Reservoir, Essex, 79; Note on Mimicry of Curlew call by Blackbird, 276; Lesser Whitethroat heard in Perthshire, 375.
- campestris, Anthus c., see Pipit, Tawny.
- candicans, Falco rusticolus, see Falcon, Greenland.
- cannabina, Carduelis c., see Linnet. canorus, Cuculus c., see Cuckoo. canus, Larus c., see Gull, Common.
- canutus, Calidris c., see Knot. Capercaillie displaying in September,
- 157. carbo, Phalacrocorax c., see Cor-
- morant.
- CARRICK, ROBERT, Letter on Sexual differences in the Starling: A request to ringers, 32.
- CARTER, F. E., Notes on Song of Kingfisher, 87; Autumn display of Little Grebe, 119.
- CAWKELL, E. M., Notes on Increase of Oyster-catcher as breeder in East Sussex, 126; Display of Yellow Bunting, 211; A winter roost of Grey Wagtail, 213; Ferruginous Duck in Sussex, 219; "Injury-feigning" of Song-Thrush, 249; Mimicry of Curlew call by Mistle-Thrush, 276.
- Chaffinch, Two different types of egg laid by, 115; Alternative call of, 248; using same nest for two broods, 288.

- Chaffinch, Continental, in Lancashire, 308.
- Chave, E. K., and Chave, S. P. W., Note on Food-washing of Redshank. 57.
- shank, 57. Chave, S. P. W., see Chave, E. K. Chiffchaff, Siberian, on the Irish coast, 178.
- CHISLETT, R., see SOUTHERN, H. N. chloris, Chloris ch., see Greenfinch. Chough, Notes on Welsh, 265. chrysaëtus, Aquila ch., see Eagle,
- Golden. cinerea, Ardea c., see Heron.
- —, Motacilla c., see Wagtail, Grey. cirlus, Emberiza c., see Bunting, Cirl. citrinella, Emberiza c., see Bunting, Yellow.
- CLANCEY, P. A., Notes on Iceland Redshank in Lancashire, 155; Continental Chaffinch and Goldcrest in Lancashire, 308; Tawny Owl killing Magpie, 313. CLARK, R. B., Seasonal fluctuations
- CLARK, R. B., Seasonal fluctuations in the song of the Sky-Lark, 34.
- CLARKE, T. E. S. and HIGGIN-BOTHAM, G. H., Note on Stone-Curlew in Cheshire, 24.
- CLIFFORD, BRIAN, Notes on Hobby catching Green Woodpecker, 251; Mimicry of Curlew call by Blackbirds, 276.
- clypeata, Spatula, see Shoveler.
- coccothraustes, Coccothraustes, c., see Hawfinch.
- Codd, Rowland B., Note on Magpie killing Water-Rail, 210.
- cælebs, Fringilla c., see Chaffinch, Continental.
- Cohen, Edwin, Notes on Peculiar behaviour of Green Woodpecker, 87; Great Spotted Woodpecker taking young Blue Tit from nesting-box, 88; Unrecorded note of Great Spotted Woodpecker, 152.
- Cold Spell, Effects of the, 189, 218, 377.
- collurio, Lanius c., see Shrike, Redbacked.
- Colour-changes, Cabinet, in birdskins and their bearing on racial segregation, 322.
- communis, Sylvia c., see Whitethroat. Conder, P. J., Note on Sexual behaviour and call of the House-Sparrow, 212.
- CONDRY, W., Note on Behaviour of young Carrion Crow with ants, 114.

Congreve, W. M., Letter on Blackbirds' clutches of two eggs, 64. conspicillata, Sylvia c., see Warbler, Spectacled.

COOK, S. E., Note on Black Kite in Northumberland, 251; Sabine's Gull in Northumberland, 255.

Cooke, Charles H., Note on Sexual behaviour of House-Sparrow, 308.

COOKE, R., Note on Rustic Buntings in Sussex, 248.

COOMBS, C. J. F., Note on Behaviour of young Hooded Crow with ants, 245.

Coot, Notes on territory in the, 194; The hatching and fledging success of some, 199; Note on "Upending" of, 288.

corax, Corvus c., see Raven.

Cormorant, Early nesting of, 119; Display flight of, 282; Method of eating eels, 314. -, Southern, in Kent and Sussex,

CORNISH, A. V., Notes on Jackdaws hawking flying ants, Ferruginous Duck in Somerset, 118: Stock-Dove alighting on water, 119; Cormorant's method of eating eels, 314.

-, —, and Craske, H. J., Note on Long-tailed and Arctic Skuas

in Somerset, 286.

cornix, Corvus c., see Crow, Hooded. corone, Corvus c., see Crow, Carrion. Courtship feeding of Coal-Tit, 51, 177, 214; of Marsh-Tit, 51, 214; of Willow-Tit, 51, 249; of Mistle-Thrush, 52; of Wood-Warbler, 116; of Great Tit, 213; of Irish Coal-Tit, 249; of Greenfinch, 307. Cowin, W. S., see Ladds, E. F.

Crake, Corn-, Aggressive behaviour of, and Ringed Plover, 191; Report on distribution and status of, 226; Note of, 317.

CRAMP, S., Notes on territory in the Coot, 194.

CRASKE, H. J., see CORNISH, A. V. Creeper, Northern Tree-, in Lincolnshire, 344. crex, Crex, see Crake, Corn-.

CROSS, ALEXANDER, Notes on Carrion Crows attacking Jay, 273; Intelligence of Rook, 273; Display of Mute Swan, 279.

Cross, Donald, Note on Breeding habits of Shetland Starling, 247. Crow, Carrion, Behaviour of young, with ants, 114; killing Wood-Pigeon, 114; taking food off water, 158, 245; attacking Jay, 273.

-, Hooded, Behaviour of young, with ants, 245.

Cuckoo, Robins rearing own young and, in same nest, 149; in London in November, 181; Displaying, picking up leaves, etc., 313; Growth of a young, 331.

Cullen, J. M., Note on Male Pied Wagtail building nest, 374.

Curlew, Food-washing of, 55; flocking inland before migration, 90; breeding in Northamptonshire, 120; breeding in Nottinghamshire, 121; Mimicry of call of, by Mistle-Thrush and Blackbird, 276; Inland flocking of, 376.

-, Stone-, in Cheshire, 24. curonicus, Charadrius dubius, see Plover, Little Ringed.

curruca, Sylvia c., see Lesser Whitethroat.

Cusa, N. W., Note on Temminck's Stint in Cheshire, 122.

DARLING, FRANK, and Morley, AVERIL, Note on Non-breeding Fulmar with brood spot, 253.

DAVIES, J. L. and Lockley, R. M., Note on American Bittern in Pembrokeshire, 184.

Davis, H. H., Note on Kentish Plover in Gloucestershire, 254.

DAVIS, T. A. W., Note on Courtship

feeding of Coal-Tit, 177.

DAY, PETER L., Note on "Injury-feigning" of Meadow-Pipit, 310.

DEAN, FRED, Letter on Association of three Rooks at nest, 191.

discors, Anas, see Teal, Blue-winged. Display, Aggressive, of Ringed Plover, 12, 128; of Sand-Martin, 20; Male-type, by female Black Grouse, 29; Courtship, of Starling, 48, 247; flight of Linnet, 49; Aggressive, of Wood-Lark, 50; of House-Martin, 54; of Black-throated Diver, 90; Autumn, of Little Grebe, 119; of Mute Swan, 130, 279; Unusual threat, of Wren, 150; of Capercaillie, in September, 157; of Yellow Bunting, 211; of young Blackbirds in September, 278; flight of Cormorant, 282; Courtship, of Herring-Gull on water, 285; of House-Sparrow, 308; Displaying Cuckoo picking up leaves, etc., 313.

Diver, Black-throated, Display of,

White-billed Northern, on Shetland, 112, 282.

domesticus, Passer d., see Sparrow, House-.

Dotterel in Kent, 125.

Dove, Stock-, Late singing of, 23, 188, 378; alighting on water, 119, 187; Notes of, 254; alighting on water, 254; nesting on jetty half-a-mile from land, 282.

Doves, Notes on nesting-behaviour of, 221.

DRAGE, W., WARD, E. A. and HARDWICK, K. A., Note on Little Gull in Northamptonshire,

dresseri, Parus palustris, see Tit, Marsh-.

Duck, Ferruginous, in Somerset, 118; in Northamptonshire, Surrey, and Sussex, 219.

, Tufted, in Caernarvonshire, 21. Ducks, Nesting of, in Caernarvonshire, 21.

Dunlin, Food-washing of, 56.

Durham, Co., A History of the Birds of, 192.

Eagle, Golden, Male, incubating, 181. White-tailed, in Worcestershire, 184.

EBBUTT, THEO, Notes on the breeding of the Redstart, 148.

Edmondson, Thomas, Note on Inland breeding of Ringed Plover in Lancashire, 59.

Edwards, George, Hosking, Eric and Smith, Stuart, Aggressive display of the Ringed Plover, 12.

Eider, Common, Adult drake, off Kent in July, 118; on Kent coast, 377.

—, Steller's, in Orkney, 253. ELLIOTT, H. F. I. and MOREAU, R. E.,

Note on Start of incubation by Herring-Gull, 286.

ELTON, H. B., Note on Snowy Owl in Breconshire, 216.

epops, Upupa e., see Hoopoe. ericetorum, Turdus e., see Thrush, Song-.

erythropus, Anser, see Goose, Lesser White-fronted.

-, Tringa, see Redshank, Spotted. europæus, Caprimulgus e., see Night-

fabalis, Anser f., see Goose, Bean-. falcinellus, Limicola f., see Sandpiper, Broad-billed.

Falcon, Greenland, in Cornwall, 279. -, Peregrine, status of, in Britain, 191.

familiaris, Certhia f., see Creeper, Northern Tree-

ferina, Aythya, see Pochard.

FINCHER, F., Notes on Late singing of Stock-Dove, 188; Willow-Warbler feeding on ants, 214.

Firecrest in Surrey, 158.

FIRTH, F. M., Notes on Late singing of Stock-Dove, 23; Renewed singing of Willow-Warbler, 51; "Injury-feigning" of Blackbird,

FISHER, JAMES, The Colour-phases of the Fulmar, 338.

FITTER, R. S. R., Report of the Black Redstart Inquiry for 1946, 267.

flammea, Carduelis f., see Redpoll, Mealy.

flammeus, Asio f., see Owl, Shorteared.

flavissima, Motacilla flava, see Wagtail, Yellow.

Flight of Birds, Some cases of abnormal, 262.

Inverness-Flycatcher, Pied, in shire, 276; nesting in West Yorkshire, 375.

Red-breasted, in Westmorland, 84.

Spotted, feeding first brood while incubating second clutch, 128; Late, in Isle of Wight, 158.

frugilegus, Corvus f., see Rook. fuligula, Aythya, see Duck, Tufted. fusca, Melanitta f., see Scoter, Velvet. fuscus, Larus f., see Gull, Scandinavian Lesser Black-backed.

GAIT, R. P., Note on Cirl Bunting territories, 341.

galactotes, Agrobates g., see Warbler, Rufous.

GARNETT, RONALD M., Note on Bluewinged Teal in Lincolnshire, 281. garrulus, Bombycilla g., see Waxwing. gengleri, Fringilla cælebs, see Chaffinch

gentilis, Accipiter g., see Goshawk. GÉROUDET, PAUL, Note on Black Terns in May, 1946, on the Lake of Geneva, 316.

GIBB, JOHN, Migrants through Malta and Gozo: October 1941 to July 1945, 71; Sun-bathing by birds (compiled by), 172; Some Notes on the Spectacled Warbler in the Maltese Islands, 298.

——, and Tucker, B. W., The exceptional passage of Curlew-Sandpipers and Little Stints in the autumn of 1946, 354.

gibraltariensis, Phænicurus ochrurus, see Redstart, Black.

GIBSON, MICHAEL G., Note on Behaviour of Mute Swans, 185.

GILLHAM, E. H., Notes on Little Ringed Plover in Kent, 124; Kentish Plover in North Kent and Essex, 155; Kentish Plover in North Kent, 316.

—, and Homes, R. C.,

Letter on Birds of the North Kent Marshes, 96.

glacialis, Fulmarus g., see Petrel, Fulmar.

GLADSTONE, PETER, Note on Little Ringed Plover in Berkshire, 123. glandarius, Garrulus g., see Jay, Continental.

glareola, Tringa, see Sandpiper, Wood-.

GLEGG, W. E., Remarkable spring migration at Tring reservoirs, 107.

Godwit, Bar-tailed, Malformation of bill of, 120.

—, Black-tailed, Food-washing of, 55; breeding in Caithness, 57. Goldcrest, Attempted coition of, in October, 178; Continental, in Lancashire, 308.

GOODBODY, IVAN M., Note on Early nesting of Cormorant, 119.

GOODWIN, DEREK, Notes on nestingbehaviour of Doves, 221; Notes of Stock-Dove, 254; "Anting" of tame Jay, 274. GOODWIN, DEREK, and TEAGLE, W. G., Note on Stock-Dove nesting on jetty half-a-mile from land, 282.

Goose, Bean-, in Lancashire in in August, 160.

——, Blue Snow-, in Co. Wexford, 44; in Holland traced from Sweden, 217.

——, Lesser White-fronted, on the Severn, 280.

Gordon, R. G., Note on Wood-Lark breeding in growing corn, 116.

GORDON, SETON, Note on Male Golden Eagle incubating, 182. Goshawk and Buzzard nesting in in proximity 80

in proximity, 89.

GOUGH, KATHLEEN, Notes on Song-Thrush "anting", 117; Note of Corn-Crake, 317.

Grebe, Black-necked, Breeding of, in Co. Durham, 21.

—, Little, Autumn display of, 119.
—, Red-necked, in Leicestershire, 187.

Greenfinches robbing nest material, 48; Courtship feeding of, and song of female, 307.

Greenshank, Food-washing of, 56; A fearless, 58. Gregory, T. C., Note on Pintail

feeding on potatoes, 186. Greyhen, see Grouse, Black.

griseigena, Podiceps g., see Grebe, Red-necked.

griseus, Limnodromus, see Snipe, Red-breasted.

Grouse, Black, Early appearances of Greyhens at lek and male-type display by female, 29.

—, Red, settling on building, 318. Guillemot, young, flight to the sea, 156; fledging-periods of, 165.

Gull, Black-headed, Breeding colony of, in Middlesex, 28, 285; in Glamorganshire, 29; Colour of legs of, 59, "up-ending," 189; breeding in Isle of Man, 317.

Common, nest of, with five eggs, 188.

——, Glaucous, The, in winter, 369.
——, Great Black-backed, dropping rat, 317.

Herring-, nesting on buildings,
 255, 349; Courtship of, on water,
 285; Start of incubation by,
 286; breeding in East Kent, 378.
 Little, in Northamptonshire,

Jittle, in Northamptonshire, 317; in Cheshire following plough, 349.

Gull, Sabine's, in Northumberland,

—, Scandinavian, Lesser Black-backed, in North-East Scotland, 127.

----, Scandinavian Herring-, Probable, in Orkney, 94.

Gullick, T. M., Note on Alpine Swift in Kent, 250.

haliætus, Pandion h., see Osprey. Harber, D. D., Notes on Foodwashing of Black-tailed Godwit, 55; Red-necked Phalarope in Sussex, 90; Mallard's nest with twenty eggs, 281.

twenty eggs, 281.
—, and Johns, M., Note on Great
Black-backed Gull dropping

rat, 317.

HARDWICK, K. A., see DRAGE, W. Harrier, Marsh-, in Lancashire and Cheshire, 183.

HARRISON, GWYNETH, Note on House-Sparrow plucking feathers from Wood-Pigeon, 275.

Harrison, James M., Notes on Iceland Redshank in Kent, 92; Malformation of bill of Bartailed Godwit, 120; Northern Willow-Warblers in Kent, 214; Continental Hedge-Sparrow in Lincolnshire, 249; Northern Willow-Warbler in Berkshire, 311; Continental Hedge-Sparrow in the British Isles, with special reference to Kent, 311; Northern Tree-Creeper in Lincolnshire, 244

colnshire, 344.

—, and Harrison, Jeffery
G., Notes on Adult drake
Common Eider off Kent in July,
118; Little Ringed Plover in

Kent, 124.

HARRISON, JEFFERY, Notes on Richard's Pipit in Kent, 83; Swift migration in East Kent in July, 1946, 86; Continental Redshank in Norfolk, 91; Cuckoo in London in November, 181; Note on plumage of drake Smew, 220.

Note on Effect of severe weather

on Wigeon, 218.

—, —, see Harrison, James M. Harrison, R., Note on Gurgling note of Tawny Owl, 181.
HARVEY, BERNARD, see HARVEY, N.

HARVEY, N. and HARVEY, BERNARD, Note on Food-washing of Curlew, 55.

Hawfinch as prey of Sparrow-Hawk, 127.

Hawk, Sparrow-, Hawfinch as prey of, 127.

HAY, J. H., Note on Mimicry of Curlew call by Blackbird, 276.

HAYMAN, R. W., Note on Kestrel eating dead bird, 217.

HAYWARD, H. H. S., Note on Little Ringed Plover in Hertfordshire, 124.

HENDY, E. W., Note on Fledgingperiod of British Hedge-Sparrow, 312.

HEPWORTH, N. M., Note on Pied Flycatcher nesting in West Yorkshire, 375.

Heron, Bill-colour of, in breeding season, 94; Index of Heron population, 1946, 204; feeding by probing under water, 313.

—, Night, alighting on water and swimming, 314.

—, Purple, photographed by Higham, W. E., Patrick, H. A. and Yeates, G. K., 306.

hiaticula, Charadrius h., see Plover, Ringed.

hibernicus, Parus ater, see Tit, Irish Coal-.

HIGGINBOTHAM, G. M., see CLARKE, T. E. S.

HIGHAM, W. E., PATRICK, H. A. and YEATES, G. K., Purple Heron photographed by, 306.

HIGHAM, W. E., see SOUTHERN, H. N.

HINDE, ROBERT A., Note on Autumn pairing of Jackdaws, 246.

HINDE, R. A. and THOM, A. S., The breeding of the Moustached Warbler in Cambridgeshire, 98.

hirtensis, Troglodytes t., see Wren, St. Kilda.

hirundo, Sternah., see Tern, Common. hispanica, Œnanthe, see Wheatear, Black-eared.

Hobbs, J. N., Note on Spoonbill in Hertfordshire, 348.

Hobby catching Green Woodpecker, 251.

HOFFMAN, H. J., Notes on Two different types of egg laid by same Chaffinch, 115; Nightjar nesting amongst thick cover, 117; Probable singing by female Grasshopper-Warbler, 345. Höhn, E. O., Notes on Pochard breeding in East Kent, 186; Stock-Dove alighting on water,

-, see Robinson, W. R. HOLROYDE, F. J., see ASHBY, C. B. HOLT, C. W., Note on Pattering action of Lapwing when feeding,

Homes, R. C., Note on Dotterel in Kent, 125.

—, see Gillham, E. H. Hoopoes in Essex in January, 318. hornemanni, Carduelis, see Redpoll, Arctic.

Hosking, ERIC, see EDWARDS. George.

HULME, DEREK C., Note on Mimicry of Curlew call by Blackbird, 147; Courtship-feeding of Blue Tit,

Hunt, O. D., Note on Food-washing of Dunlin, 56.

HURCOMB, SIR CYRIL, Note on Breeding colony of Black-headed Gulls in Middlesex, 28, 285.

HUXLEY, J. S., Display of the Mute Swan, 130; Song variants of the Yellowhammer, 162.

Larus, Gull, hvberboreus. Glaucous.

hypoleuca, Muscicapa h., see Flycatcher, Pied.

ignicapillus, Regulus i., see Firecrest. Injury-feigning" of Meadow-Pipit, 20, 177, 310, 344; of Yellow Wagtail, 50; of Blackbird, 147, 215; of Song-Thrush, 249; of Oyster-catcher, 284.

INMAN, W. H. W., Note on Varieties of British Robin, 179

ispida, Alcedo atthis, see Kingfisher.

Jackdaws hawking flying ants, 115; breeding in the Shetland Isles, 140; Some remarks on the British and Scandinavian, 143; Nest with ten eggs, 158; Autumn pairing of, 246.

-, Scandinavian, Some remarks on the British and, 143.

Jay taking Slow-worm, 176;

Jenner, H. E., Note on Jay taking Slow-worm, 176.

JOHNS, M., see HARBER, D. D.

Johnson, W., Note on Pattering action of Lapwing when feeding, 349.

KAY, G. T., Note on Young Guillemot's flight to the sea, 156; The Glaucous Gull in winter,

KEIGHLEY, J. and Lockley, R. M., Fledging-Periods of the Razorbill, Guillemot and Kittiwake, 165.

Kestrel, Crustacean remains in pellets of, 152; attacking squirrel, 160; robbing Little Owl, 216; eating dead bird, 217.

KING, BERNARD, Note on Tawny Pipit in Somerset, 343.

Kingfisher, Song of, 87. Kite, Black, in Northumberland, 251. Kittiwake, Fledging-period of, 165.

kleinschmidti, Parus atricapillus, see Tit, Willow-.

Knots, Parties of, in Cambridgeshire and Northamptonshire, 91.

LADDS, E. F. and COWIN, W. S., Note on Black-headed Gull breeding in Isle of Man, 317.

lapponica, Limosa l., see Godwit, Bar-tailed.

Lapwing, Pattering action of, when feeding, 125, 349; Osprey taking, in Caernarvonshire, 252.

Lark, Sky-, Seasonal fluctuations in the song of, 34; hopping, 127. , Wood-, Aggressive display of, 49; breeding in growing corn,

116; in Essex, 146, 275. LEACH, E. P., Recovery of Marked

Birds, 360. Lee, R. W. M., Note on Wood-Sandpiper in Warwickshire, 188.

LEES, I. J. FERGUSON, Notes on Parties of Knots in Northamptonshire, 91; Waders in Outer Hebrides, 153; Ferruginous Duck in Surrey, 219.

lentiginosus, Botaurus, see Bittern, American.

leucopterus, Chlidonias, see Tern, White-winged Black. ing" of tame, 274. White-winged Black.
-, Continental, in Yorkshire, 211. leucorodia, Platalea l., see Spoonbill.

LEWIS, STANLEY, Note on Gurgling note of Tawny Owl, 250.

limosa, Limosa l., see Godwit, Blacktailed.

Lincolnshire, A new list of the Birds of, 59.

Linnet, Display flight of, 49.

LLOYD, J. D., Note on Redwing nesting in Sutherland, 277.

lobatus, Phalaropus, see Phalarope, Red-necked.

LOCKLEY, R. M., see DAVIES, J. L. —, —, see KEIGHLEY, J. longicaudus, Stercorarius, see Skua,

Long-tailed.

McLean, Alistair, see Harrison, Jeffery.

McMeeking, J. M., Note on Late Swift in Rutland, 151.

macrura, Sterna, see Tern, Arctic. Magpie killing Water-Rail, 210; Tawny Owl killing, 313.

Mallard, Coition of, on land, 152; Nest with twenty eggs, 281.

Malta, migrants through, and Gozo,

Manning, A., Note on Nest decoration by cock Whitethroat, 347.

Manser, G. E., see Beesley, J. S. S.

marinus, Larus, see Gull, Great
Black-backed.

Marked Birds, Recovery of, 94, 360. Martin, Cyril E., Note on Beeeater in Dorset, 250.

Martin, House-, Display of, 54; Cliffbreeding of, 159.

——, Sand-, Display of, 20; Late, in Pembrokeshire, 159; Notes on, 290.

Mason, A. G., Territory in the Ringed Plover, 66; Letter on Aggressive behaviour of Corn-Crake and Ringed Plover, 191.

MATTHEWS, G. V. T., Note on Displaying Cuckoo picking up leaves, etc., 313.

MAY, D. J., Observations on the territory and breeding behaviour of the Willow-Warbler, 2; Notes on Courtship display of Starling, 48; Aggressive display of Wood-Lark, 49; Display of Coal-Tit and Great Tit, 50; Courtship feeding of Marsh-Tit, 51; Notes on the winter territory of a pair of Mute Swans, 326.

MEIKLEJOHN, M. F. M., Note on Courtship of Herring-Gull on water, 285.

melanocephala, Sylvia, see Warbler, Sardinian.

melanopogon, Lusciniola, see Warbler, Moustached.

melba, Apus m., see Swift, Alpine. melophilus, Erithacus rubecula, see Robin.

Merganser, Red-breasted, Mating behaviour of, 186.

merula, Turdus m., see Blackbird. migrans, Milvus m., see Kite, Black.

Migrants through Malta and Gozo:
October 1941 to July 1945, 71;
Unusual spring passage of, in S.
Lancashire and N. Cheshire, 105;
Remarkable spring migration at
Tring reservoirs, 107.

minuta, Čalidris, see Stint, Little. minutus, Larus, see Gull, Little.

MIRAMS, D. R., Note on Velvet Scoters in Staffordshire, 219.

modularis, Prunella m., see Sparrow,
Continental Hedge-.

mollissima Somateria see Fider

mollissima, Somateria, see Eider, Common.

monedula, Corvus, see Jackdaw.
——, —— m., see Jackdaw, Scandinavian.

MOORE, ROBERT F., Note on Foodwashing of Greenshank and Curlew-Sandpiper, 56.

MOREAU, R. E., see ELLIOTT, H. F. I. MOREAU, W. M., Note on Kestrel robbing Little Owl, 216.

Morecambe Bay, Notes on some birds of, 258.

morinellus, Eudromias, see Dotterel. Morley, Averil, see Darling, Frank.

musicus, Turdus, see, Redwing. Mylne, C. K., Note on Barred

MYLNE, C. K., Note on Barred Warbler on Scottish mainland, 84.

nebularia, Tringa, see Greenshank. newtoni, Parus major, see Tit, Great. NICHOLAS, W. W., Note on Coition of Mallard on land, 152.

niger, Chlidonias n., see Tern, Black. Nightjar nesting amongst thick cover, 117.

nigricollis, Podiceps n., see Grebe, Black-necked. nisoria, Sylvia, see Warbler, Barred. nisus, Accipiter n., see Hawk, Sparrow-.

nævia, Locustella n., see Warbler, Grasshopper-.

Norris, C. A., Note on Whitetailed Eagle in Worcestershire, 184; Report on the Distribution and Status of the Corn-Crake, Pt. II, 226.

nycticorax, Nycticorax n., see Heron, Night-.

nyroca, Aythya n., see Duck, Ferruginous.

OAKES, CLIFFIRD, Note on Courtship feeding of Wood-Warbler, 116.

obscurus, Parus cæruleus, see Tit, Blue.

occidentalis, Hæmatopus ostralegus, see Oyster-catcher.

-, Prunella modularis, see Sparrow, Hedge-.

ædicnemus, Burhinus æ., see Curlew, Stone-.

ænas, Columba, see Dove, Stock-. OGILVIE, C. M., Observations in a rookery during the incubation period, 135.

olor, Cygnus, see Swan, Mute.

omissus, Larus argentatus, see Gull, Scandinavian Herring-.

Onslow, G. Hughes, Note on Arctic Redpoll in Ayrshire, 340. OORDT, G. J. VAN, Note on Blue Geese in Holland traced from Sweden, 217.

Oriole, Golden, Calls of, 307.

oriolus, Oriolus o., see Oriole, Golden. Osprey on the Tweed, 60; taking Lapwing in Caernary on shire, 252.

OWEN, J. H., Note on Red-backed Shrikes' method of bathing, 146.

Owl, Little, taking Grass-Snake, 55; nesting in corn-stacks, 181; breeding in Anglesey, 216; Kestrel robbing, 216; as prey of

Tawny Owl, 279.
-, Short-eared, Water-Rail as prey of, 160; taking Redshank, 250.

-, Snowy, in Counties Galway and Mayo, 54; in Breconshire,

-, Tawny, Gurgling note of, 181, 250; Little Owl as prey of, 279; killing Magoie 313.

Oyster-catcher, Clutch size of, 126; increase of, as breeder in East Sussex, 126; "Injury-feigning" of, 284; washing worms, 376.

palumbus, Columba p., see Pigeon, Wood-.

parasiticus, Stercorarius, see Skua, Arctic.

PARKHURST, R. P., Note on Great Spotted Woodpecker drumming on wire, 312.

PARRINDER, E. R., The Little Ringed Plover in the London area in 1946, 109.

PARSONS, A. G., Note on Heron feeding by probing under water,

PARSONS, E. G. and BARNES, RUTH G., Note on Little Bustard in Wiltshire, 126.

parva, Muscicapa, p., see Flycatcher, Red-breasted.

PATRICK, H. A., see HIGHAM, W. E. Pellets, A type collection of, 190. penelope, Anas, see Wigeon.

peregrinus, Falco p., see Falcon, Peregrine.

Petrel, Fulmar, in the Pennines, 89; Non-breeding, with brood spot, 253; The colour-phases of the, 338.

phæopus, Numenius, see Whimbrel. Phalarope, Red-necked, in Sussex, 90; in Nottinghamshire, 121.

phænicurus, Phænicurus ph., see Redstart.

pica, Pica p., see Magpie.

Pigeon, Wood-, Carrion Crow killing, 114; "cooing" while on the ground, 254; House-Sparrow plucking feathers from, 275.

PILKINGTON, ALAN D., Note on Black-tailed Godwit breeding in Caithness, 58.

pinetorum, Dryobates major, see Woodpecker, Great Spotted.

Pintail feeding on potatoes, 186; Exceptional numbers of, in Leicestershire-Rutland. nesting in Outer Hebrides, 252.

Pipit, Meadow-, "Injury-feigning" of, 20, 177, 310, 344; frequenting farm buildings in winter, 213.

-, Richard's, in Kent, 83. — Tawnv. in Somerset, 343. Pipit, Tree-, Singing of Juvenile, 83. platyrhyncha, Anas p., see Mallard. Plover, Kentish, in North Kent and

Essex, 155; in Gloucestershire, 254; in Nottinghamshire, 283; in North Kent, 316.

-, Little Ringed, in the London area in 1946, 109; in Berkshire, Kent, Hertfordshire Cheshire, 123.

-, Northern Golden, Late date

for, 283.

-, Ringed, Aggressive display of, 12, 128; Food-washing of, 57; Inland breeding of, in Lancashire, 59; Territory of the, 66; Aggressive behaviour of Corn-Crake and, 191.

pluvius, Picus viridis, see Wood-

pecker, Green.

Pochard breeding in East Kent, 186. Poulding, R. H., Note on Attempted coition of Goldcrest in October, 178.

Pounds, HUBERT E., Note on Storm soaring of Swifts, 150.

pratensis, Anthus, see Pipit, Meadow-. PRIDEAUX, ROGER C., Note on "Smoke-bathing" of Starling, 340.

PRIESTLEY, CHARLES F., Note on Rook feeding on mussels, 176.

Pring, C. J., Note on Nesting season of Common Buzzard, 182.

PRITCHARD, ANGELA, Notes Courtship feeding of Marsh-Tit, 214; Nest decorating by cock Whitethroat, 215.

purpurea, Ardea p., see Heron, Purple.

pusilla, Emberiza, see Bunting, Little.

pyrrhocorax, Pyrrhocorax p., see Chough.

Rail, Water-, Unusual behaviour of, 128; as prey of Short-eared Owl, 160; Magpie killing, 210.

RAINES, H. J., Note on Whitewinged Black Tern in Nottinghamshire, 26.

Ravens, Large gathering of, during breeding season, 209; A Welsh Raven roost, 209.

Razorbill, Fledging-Period of, 165. Redpoll, Arctic ,in Ayrshire, 340.

Mealy, photographed by SOUTHERN, H. N. and CHISLETT, R., 208.

Redshank, Food-washing of, 57; Short-eared Owl taking, 250.

395

-, Continental, in Norfolk, 91.

-, Iceland, in Kent, 92; in Lancashire, 155.

-, Spotted, in Co. Cork in winter, 222; early, in Devon, 316.

Redstart singing in August, 128; Notes on the breeding of the,

-, Black, Multiple nest-building of, 149; in England in summer, 223; in Co. Cork in winter, 223; Report of, Inquiry for 1946, 267.

Redwing nesting in Sutherland, 277. regulus, Regulus r., see Goldcrest.

RENDELL, L., Note on Display flight of Linnet, 49.

Reviews :--

Hastings and East Sussex Naturalist: Notes on Local Fauna and Flora for 1945, 30.

Ornithological Report for the County of Hampshire, 1944,

Wild Bird Protection in Norfolk, 1945, 31.

Report on the Birds of Nottinghamshire for 1945, 32.

South-Eastern Bird Report, being an Account of Birdlife in Kent, Surrey and Sussex during 1944. Ditto (including Hampshire) 1945, 60.

Ornithological Report for Northumberland and Durham for

1945, 62.

Yorkshire Naturalists' Union: Committee for Ornithology Report for 1945, 63.

Flintshire Report for Ornithology, 1944 and 1945, 63.

Field List of British Birds, including ring sizes: London Natural History Society, 63. " Greenrigg \mathbf{Bird} Ringing Register, 63.

Somerset Archæol. and Nat. Soc.: Ornithological Hist. Section. Report on Somerset

Birds, 1945, 94.

Report of Oxford Ornithological Society on Birds of Oxfordshire, Berkshire and Buckinghamshire for 1945, 95. Ornithological Notes, Bristol

District, 1945, 95.

Reviews (cont.):-

Bryanston School Nat. Hist. Soc. Report for 1945, 96.

Report of the Marlborough College Nat. Hist. Soc. for 1945, 96.

Annual Report of the Oundle School Nat. Hist. Soc., 1946, 96.

Hardy: A Handlist of the Birds of Palestine, 190.

Yeates: Bird Photography, 223. Hosking and Newberry: Birds of the Night, 224.

Hosking and Newberry: More Birds of the Day, 319.

Yeates: Bird Life in two Deltas, 319.

Yeates: Bird Haunts in Southern England, 320.

ern England, 320. Vesey-Fitzgerald: British

Game, 350.

Lack: Darwin's Finches, 351.

Cornwall Bird-Watching and Preservation Society: Sixteenth Annual Report, 1946,

Report on the Wild Birds of Leicestershire and Rutland, 1946, 380.

Ornithological Report for Northumberland and Durham for 1946, 381.

Yorkshire Naturalists' Union: Committee for Ornithology Report for 1946, 381.

Birmingham and West Midland Bird Club: Thirteenth Annual Report on the Birds of Warwickshire, Worcestershire and South Staffordshire, 1946, 382.

Report of the Cambridge Bird Club, 1946, 383.

The Hastings and East Sussex Naturalist: Notes on the Local Fauna and Flora for 1946, 383.

Wild Bird Protection in Norfolk, 1946, 384.

REYNOLDS, JOHN, Note on Shorteared Owl taking Redshank, 250. **ichardi, Anthus r., see Pipit, Richard's.

RICHARDS, B. A., Note on Crustacean remains in pellets of Kestrel,

RICHARDSON, R. A., Note on Courtship feeding of Greenfinch and song of female, 307. ridibundus, Larus, r., see Gull, Black-headed.

RIGBY, LEONARD, Note on Beeeaters in Lancashire, 180.

RINTOUL, LEONORA JEFFREY, see BAXTER, EVELYN V.

riparia, Riparia r., see Martin, Sand-ROBERTS, E. L., Notes on "Injury-feigning" of Oyster-catcher, 284; Clutch size of Little Tern, 284; "Injury-feigning" of Meadow-Pipit, 344.

Robins rearing own young and Cuckoo in same nest, 149; Varieties of British, 179, 288.

Robinson, W. R. and Höhn, E. O., Note on Display flight of Cormorant, 282.

robusta, Tringa totanus, see Redshank, Iceland.

Romer, M. L. R., Notes on Curlew breeding in Nottinghamshire, 121; Rustic Buntings in Sussex, 176.

Rook: Observations in a rookery during the incubation period, 135; feeding on mussels, 176; Association of three Rooks at nest, 191; Intelligence of, 273.

rosaceus. Ægithalos caudatus, see

rosaceus, Ægithalos caudatus, see Tit, Long-tailed.

roseus, Pastor, see Starling, Rose-coloured.

ruficollis, Podiceps r., see Grebe, Little.

rufitergum, Garrulus glandarius, see Jay.

rustica, Emberiza r., see Bunting, Rustic.

sabini, Xema, see Gull, Sabine's.
Sandpiper, Broad-billed, in Fife and
Hertfordshire, 154; photographed by Southern, H. N.,
HIGHAM, W. E. and CHISLETT,
R, 175.

Sandpiper, Curlew-, Food-washing of, 56; Unusual numbers of, inland, 60; The exceptional passage of, in the autumn of 1946, 387.

—, Wood-, photographed by SOUTHERN, H. N., HIGHAM, W. E. and CHISLETT, R., 175; in Warwickshire, 188.

scandiaca, Nyctea, see Owl, Snowy.
Scoter, Velvet, in Staffordshire, 219.
scoticus, Lagopus s., see Grouse, Red.
—, Parus cristatus, see Tit, Crested.
Scott, Peter, Notes on Alpine
Swift in Hampshire, 21; Lesser
White-fronted Geese on the
Severn, 280.
Scroope, C. F., Note on Spotted

SCROOPE, C. F., Note on Spotted Redshank and Whimbrel in Co. Cork in winter, 222.

SELLAR, P. J., Note on Crested Tits in North Banffshire, 116. —, — and WYKES, J. C., Note

on Great Skua off Isle of May in spring, 223.

senator, Lanius s., see Shrike, Woodchat.

Serin in Pembrokeshire, 48.

serinus, Serinus canarius, see Serin. serrator, Mergus, see Merganser, Redbreasted.

SHANNON, GEORGE R., Note on Woodchat Shrike in Glamorgan, 275.

Shoveler in Caernarvonshire, 21.

Shrike, Red-backed, Method of bathing, 146.

------, Woodchat, in Glamorgan, 275. sibilatrix, Phylloscopus, see Warbler, Wood-.

Simmons, K. E. L., Note on Unrecorded note of Green Woodpecker, 88.

sinensis, Phalacrocorax carbo, see Cormorant, Southern.

Skua, Arctic, in Cambridgeshire, 223; in Somerset, 286; on Hants coast in early July, 319.

----, Great, off Isle of May in spring,

—, Long-tailed, in Somerset, 286; in Cumberland, 287.

skua, Stercorarius s., see Skua, Great. SMART, A. D. G., Note on Blackeared Wheatear in Devon, 345. Smew, Note on plumage of drake,

220. Smith, Stuart, see Edwards, George.

Snipe, Red-breasted, in Kent, 153.

SOUTHERN, H. N., HIGHAM, W. E., and CHISLETT, R., Wood- and Broad-billed Sandpipers photographed by, 175.

—, — and CHISLETT, R., Mealy Redpoll and Red-spotted Bluethroat photographed by, 208.

SOUTHERN, JOHN, Notes on Blackbird building seven nests and laying clutches of two eggs, 52; Little Ringed Plover in Cheshire, 125; Courtship feeding of Willow-Tit, 249.

Sparrow, Continental Hedge-, in Lincolnshire, 249; in the British Isles, with special reference to Kent, 311.

Hedge-, Song period of, 288; Fledging-period of, 312.

—, House-, Sexual behaviour and call of, 212; plucking feathers from Wood-Pigeon, 275; Sexual behaviour of, 308; Display of, 308.

Spencer, K. G., Notes on "Injury-feigning" of Meadow-Pipit, 177; Red Grouse settling on building, 318.

spermologus, Corvus monedula, see Jackdaw.

Spoonbill in Devon, 160; in Hertfordshire, 348; in Essex, 377.

STANFORD, J. K., Note on Nest lining of wading birds, 23.

Starling, Sexual differences in: a request to ringers, 32; Courtship display of, 48, 247; Unusual roosting and nesting site of, 211; robbing Blackbirds of worms, 340; "Smoke-bathing" of, 340.

—, Rose-coloured, in Cornwall,

—, Shetland, Breeding habits of, 247.

STATON, J., Notes on Status of the Common Tern in Nottinghamshire, 27; Red-necked Phalarope in Nottinghamshire, 121; Waders in Nottinghamshire in winter, 222; Little Owl as prey of Tawny Owl, 279; Kentish Plover in Nottinghamshire, 283.

stelleri, Polysticta, see Eider, Steller's. STEVENSON, P. P. L., Notes on Blackcap wintering in Lincolnshire, 215; Alternative call of Chaffinch, 248. Stint, Little, Unusual numbers of, inland, 60; The exceptional passage of, in the autumn of 1946, 354.

, Temminck's, in Cheshire, 122. STOKOE, RALPH, Note on Longtailed Skua in Cumberland, 287. striata, Muscicapa s., see Flycatcher, Spotted.

STUBBS, A., Rufous, Sardinian and Olivaceous Warblers photo-

graphed by, 335.

Studies of some species rarely photographed: VII The St. Kilda Wren, 145; VIII The Wood- and Broad-billed Sand-Redpoll and Red-spotted Blue-throat, 208; X The Purple Heron, 306; XI The Rufous, Sardinian Olivaceous andWarblers, 335.

subbuteo, Falco s., see Hobby.

SUMERFIELD, A. R., Note on Marsh-Lancashire and Harrier in Cheshire, 183.

SUMMERS-SMITH, D., Note on Courtship feeding of Greenfinch, 307. Sun-bathing by birds, 172, 256.

svecica, Luscinia s., see Bluethroat,

Red-spotted.

SWAINE, CHRISTOPHER M., Note on Osprey taking Lapwing in Caernarvonshire, 252.

Swan, Bewick's, Display of im-

mature, 185.

-, Mute, Display of, 130, 279;
Behaviour of, 185; Notes on the winter territory of a pair of, 326.

SWEETLOVE, J. A., Note on Pintail nesting in Outer Hebrides, 252.

Swift migration in East Kent in July, 1946, 86; Storm soaring of, 150; Late, in Rutland, 151.

Alpine, in Hampshire, 21; in Kent, 250. sylvatica, Strix aluco. see Owl,

Tawny.

TAYLOR, JAMES, Notes on Greenfinches robbing nest material, 48; Buzzard and Goshawk nest-

ing in proximity, 89.
TEAGLE, W. G., see GOODWIN, DEREK.

Teal, Blue-winged, in Lincolnshire, 281.

temminckii, Calidris, see Stint, Temminck's.

TEMPERLEY, GEORGE W., Note on Breeding of the Black-necked Grebe in Co. Durham, 21; Letter on A History of the Birds of Co. Durham, 192.

TENNENT, JOHN, Note on Great Spotted Woodpecker feeding on

peas, 278.

Tern, Arctic, Unusual number of, inland, 189.

-, Black, Exceptional passage of, in 1946, 24, 93, 378; in Co. Mayo, 93; in May 1946, on the Lake of Geneva, 316; in Co. Westmeath 377.

-, Common, Status of, in Notting-

hamshire, 27.

-, Little, Clutch size of, 284. , White-winged Black, in Nottinghamshire, 26.

testacea, Calidris, see Sandpiper, Curlew-.

tetrax, Otis, see Bustard, Little.

THOM, Alex S., Note on Display of Sand-Martin, 20.

-, ----, see HINDE, R. A.

THOMAS, G. E., see BROWNE, E. B. THOMPSON, RONALD, Note on Little Owl breeding in Anglesey, 216.

THOMSON, J. MURRAY, Note on Display of Black-throated Diver,

Thrush, Mistle-, Courtship feeding of, 52; Mimicry of Curlew call by, 276.

, Song-, "anting", 117; "Injury-feigning" of, 249; Tendency of, to breed in birthplace, 328.

tinnunculus, Falco t., see Kestrel. Tit, Blue, Courtship feeding of, 374;

late singing of, 377.

, Coal-, Display of, 50; Courtship feeding of, 51, 177; late singing of, 377.

, Crested, in North Banffshire,

116.

-, Great, Display of, 50; Courtship feeding of, 213.

-, Irish Coal-, Courtship feeding of, 249.

Long-tailed, Roosting behaviour of, 310.

-, Marsh-, Courtship feeding of, 51.

, Willow-, Courtship feeding of, 51, 249; in Lincolnshire, 344. INDEX. 399

Tooby, John, Note on Courtship feeding of Coal-Tit, 214; Notes on Sand-Martins, 290; Note on Roosting behaviour of Longtailed Tits, 310.

KOOSIMS tailed Tits, 310.

Took, G. E., Notes on Singing of juvenile Tree-Pipit, 83; Nest decoration by cock Whitethroat, 347.

totanus, Tringa, see Redshank.

____, ___ t., see Redshank, Continental.

Towler, C. W., Note on Mid-August song of Garden-Warbler,

tridactyla, Rissa t., see Kittiwake. tristis, Phylloscopus collybita, see Chiffchaff, Siberian.

TRITTON, FRED S., Note on Wren swimming, 179.

trivialis, Anthus t., see Pipit, Treetrochilus, Phylloscopus t., see Warbler, Willow-.

troglodytes, Troglodytes.t., see Wren. Tucker, B. W., Studies of some species rarely photographed: VII. The St. Kilda Wren; VIII. The Broad-billed and Wood-Sandpipers; IX. The Mealy Redpoll and Red-Spotted Bluethroat; X. The Purple Heron; XI. The Rufous, Sardinian and Olivaceous Warblers.

---, ---, see VENABLES, L. S. V. and U. M.

Tully, H., Note on Unusual roosting and nesting site of Starling, 211.

Tutt, H. R., Note on Unusual nesting site of Wren, 86..

urbica, Delichon u., see Martin, House-.

urogallus, Tetrao u., see Capercaillie. UTLEY, J. P., Note on Late Willow-Warbler in Yorkshire, 178.

vanellus, Vanellus, see Lapwing.
VENABLES, L. S. V. and U. M.,
Jackdaws breeding in the Shetland Isles, 140; Note on White-billed Northern Diver in Shetland, 282.

—, — and TUCKER, B. W., White-billed Northern Diver on Shetland, 112.

vidalii, Athene noctua, see Owl, Little. viscivorus, Turdus v., see Thrush, Mistle-.

VLEUGEL, D. A., Note on Display of young Blackbirds in September, 278.

vulgaris, Sturnus v., see Starling.

Waders, Food-washing of, 55, 222; in Outer Hebrides, 153; in Nottinghamshire in winter, 222.

Wading birds, Nest lining of, 23.

WAGSTAFFE, REGINALD and WILL-IAMSON, KENNETH, Cabinet 'colour-changes in bird-skins and their bearing on racial segregation, 322.

WAGSTAFFE, REGINALD, WILLIAM-SON, KENNETH and BROMLEY, W. G., Note on Continental Jay in Yorkshire, 211.

Wagtail, Grey, Winter roost of, 213.

—, Pied, Unusual flock of, 248;

Male building nest, 374.

—, Yellow, "Injury-feigning" of,

50; in Sussex in winter, 342. WALPOLE-BOND, JOHN, Letter on Status of Peregrine in Britain,

Warbler, Barred, on Scottish mainland, 84.

----, Garden-, Mid-August song of, 146.

—, Grasshopper-, Probable singing by female, 345.

Northern Willow-, in Kent, 214; in Berkshire, 310.

Olivaceous, photographed by STUBBS, A, 335.

-, Rufous, photographed by STUBBS, A., 335.

STUBBS, A., 335.

——, Sardinian, photographed by

STUBBS A 225

STUBBS, A., 335.

—, Spectacled, Some notes on the, in the Maltese Islands, 298.

——, Willow-, Observations on the territory and breeding behaviour of, 2; Renewed singing of, 51; Late singing of, 178; Late, in Yorkshire, 178; feeding on ants, 214.

---, Wood-, Courtship feeding of, 116.

WARD, E. A., see DRAGE, W.

Warren, R. B., Notes on Status of Corn-Bunting in Essex, 146; Wood-Lark in Essex, 146; Waterfowl, A register of, 60.

WATSON, ADAM, Note on Scandinavian Lesser Black-backed Gulls in North East Scotland, 127.

Waxwing, Immigration of, Invasion, 189.

Welch. ARTHUR and OAKES. CLIFFORD, Note on Inland flockof Curlews, 376.

Weller, L. G., Notes on Little Owls nesting in corn-stacks, 181; Unusual flock of Pied Wagtails, 248.

WERTH, IRENE, The tendency of Blackbird and Song-Thrush to breed in their birthplaces, 328; The growth of a young Cuckoo, 331.

WESTALL, P. R., Note on Late date for Northern Golden Plover, 283. Wheatear, Black-eared, in Devon, 345.

WHEELER, ALWYNE C., Note on Subsong-like note of Great Spotted Woodpecker, 216.

Whimbrel in Co. Cork in winter, 222; Irregularity of hatching period of, 315.

WHITAKER, ARTHUR, Some cases of abnormal flight of birds, 262.

WHITE, C. A., Notes on Stock-Dove alighting on water, 254; Night Heron alighting on water and swimming, 314.

WHITE, W. WALMESLEY, Note on Greenland Falcon in Cornwall,

Whitethroat, Colour of iris in, 52; Nest decorating by cock, 215,

Whitethroat, Lesser, heard in Perthshire, 375.

WHITTAKER, IRVINE, Notes on Welsh Choughs, 265.

Wigeon, Early arrival of, in Corn-wall, 128; Mating behaviour of, 186; The effect of severe weather on, 218.

WILKINSON, A. DENBY, Note on Little Bunting in East Sussex, WILLIAMS, R. E., Note on Courtship feeding of Mistle-Thrush, 52; "Anting" by Blackbird, 84.
WILLIAMSON, KENNETH, see WAG-

STAFFE, REGINALD.

Wilson, W., Note on Curlew flocking inland before migration, 90. WOOD, K. A., Note on Probable

Scandinavian Herring-Gull in Orkney, 94.

Woodpecker, Great Spotted, taking young Blue Tit from nestingbox, 88; Unrecorded note of, 152; Late drumming of, 160; Sub-song-like note of, 216; feeding on peas, 278; drumming on wire, 312.

, Green, Peculiar behaviour of, 87; Unrecorded note of, 88;

Hobby catching, 251.

Wren, Unusual nesting site of, 86; Unusual threat display of, 150; swimming, 179.

, St. Kilda, photographed by R. Atkinson, 145.

WRIGHT, A. A., Note on Late singof Stock-Dove, 188.

Wykes, J. C., see Sellar, P. J. WYNNE-EDWARDS, V. C., Letter on Sun-bathing by birds, 256.

yarellii, Motacilla alba, see Wagtail, Pied.

YEATES, G. K., Notes on A fearless Greenshank, 58; Irregularity of hatching period of Whimbrel,

-, see Higham, W. E. Yellowhammer, see Bunting, Yellow.

zetlandicus, Sturnus vulgaris, Starling, Shetland.